

Appendix G-2
Geotechnical Information



Mr. Rich Mattucci
Brown and Caldwell
3264 Goni Road, Suite 153
Carson City, Nevada 89706

December 17, 2009
Project No.: 0155-21-1

**RE: Summary of Site Sampling and Materials Testing – Yerington Mine Site
Yerington, Nevada**

Dear Mr. Mattucci:

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc. is pleased to present the results of our site sampling and materials testing performed at the Yerington Mine site in Yerington, Nevada. All sampling and testing was performed in accordance with the scope of work outlined in the Brown and Caldwell Task Order #29 Authorization dated April 20, 2009.

Sulfide Tailings

Field Sampling and Testing

Sampling of the oxide tailings proposed for use as tailings capping material was performed in August 2009 by excavating 6 test pits, while sampling and field testing of the sulfide tailings was performed in May 2009 by excavating 3 test pits in the proposed South Landfill (sulfide tailings) area. The locations of the test pits are shown on the attached Plate 1 - Sampling Locations. Test pitting was accomplished using a John Deere® 160LC trackhoe to a maximum depth of approximately 20 feet below existing grade. Bulk samples for index testing were collected from excavation spoils obtained at specific depths in each material horizon. Due to the depth of the test pit and associated safety concerns, the depth to changes in stratigraphy and total depth of excavation in the oxide tailings material could only be approximated.

During test pit excavation within the oxide tailings material, representative material excavated from the test pit was spread out in a single approximate 18-inch-thick loose lift adjacent to the test pit and subjected to approximately 4 passes by the trackhoe. Nuclear density testing was then performed on the completed pads.

A nuclear density gauge was used to determine the in situ moisture content and dry density of the material present at the ground surface at each test pit location in the South Landfill area. Vane shear testing was also performed at the surface of each test pit in the South Landfill area prior to excavation in order to document the in situ shear strength of the material.

A geologist examined and identified all soils in the field in accordance with American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) D 2488. During test pitting, representative bulk samples were placed in sealed plastic bags and returned to our Reno, Nevada, laboratory for possible testing. Additional soil classification was subsequently performed in accordance with ASTM 2487 (Unified Soil Classification System [USCS]) upon completion of laboratory testing as described below. Logs of the test pits are presented as Plate 2 - Test Pit Logs, and a USCS chart has been included as Plate 3 - Graphic Soils Classification Chart. Sulfide tailings test pits are denoted as SST, NST, and Clay Tails.

A summary of the sampling locations and field testing is presented in Table 1 - Oxide Tailings and South Landfill Sampling Summary.

TABLE 1- OXIDE TAILINGS AND SOUTH LANDFILL SAMPLING SUMMARY									
Test Location	Location Designation Test Pit (TP) Number	Test Depth (Inches)	Moisture Content (%)	Dry Density (pcf)	Vane Shear Value	Shear Strength (kPa)	Shear Strength (psi)	UTM Coordinates	
								Northings	Eastings
South Landfill Area	SST TP-01	6	5.7	91.3	96	145	21	4,319,809	309,684
	SST TP-02	6	6.4	93.5	80	121	18	4,319,877	309,785
	SST TP-03	6	11.4	84.3	93	141	20	4,319,984	309,670
Oxide Tailings	TP-06 OX	6*	5.7	115.1	NT	NT	NT	4,319,175	308,710
		12*	5.5	118.5	NT	NT	NT		
	TP-07 OX	6*	5.9	120.8	NT	NT	NT	4,319,204	308,674
		10*	6.0	121.3	NT	NT	NT		
	TP-08 OX	6*	6.2	114.0	NT	NT	NT	4,319,245	308,644
		12*	5.7	116.4	NT	NT	NT		
	TP-09 OX	6*	6.7	113.4	NT	NT	NT	4,319,307	308,601
		12*	6.4	119.1	NT	NT	NT		
	TP-10 OX	6*	5.0	121.6	NT	NT	NT	4,319,282	308,702
		12*	5.0	123.5	NT	NT	NT		
	TP-11 OX	6*	5.7	118.8	NT	NT	NT	4,319,328	308,716
		12*	5.7	122.8	NT	NT	NT		
NR = Not Recorded NT = Not Tested * Test performed on 18-inch section of oxide tailings material spread out and compacted by 4 passes of a John Deere® 160LC trackhoe.									

Laboratory Testing

All soils testing performed in the Black Eagle Consulting, Inc. soils laboratory is conducted in accordance with the standards and methodologies described in Volume 4.08 of the ASTM standards. Oxide tailings samples are denoted as OX, while South Landfill samples are denoted as SST.

Representative samples of the oxide tailings and South Landfill materials were analyzed to determine their in situ moisture content (ASTM D 2216), grain size distribution (ASTM D 422), and plasticity index (ASTM D 4318). Test results were used to classify the soils according to ASTM D 2487 and to verify field logs, which were then updated as appropriate. Classification in this manner provides an indication of the soil's mechanical properties. Results of these tests are shown on Plate 4 - Index Test Results.

Moisture-density relationship tests (ASTM D 1557) were performed on representative samples of the oxide tailings and South Landfill materials. The maximum density shown by this test is compared with field densities to determine the percent relative compaction. The moisture density curves are included as Plate 5 Moisture-Density Relationship Test Results.

Specific gravity tests (ASTM D 5550) were performed on representative samples of oxide tailings and South Landfill materials to aid in hydrometer and direct shear testing of these materials. Test results are presented in Table 2 – Oxide Tailings and South Landfill Materials Laboratory Test Summary.

Direct shear tests (ASTM D 3080) were also performed on representative samples of South Landfill materials. Tests were run on remolded, inundated samples under various normal loads in order to develop a Mohr's strength envelope. For remolded samples, the sample was screened to remove particles larger than the number 4 sieve prior to testing. Results of these tests are shown on Plate 6 - Direct Shear Test Results.

Hydraulic conductivity tests (ASTM D 5084) were performed on representative samples of South Landfill materials. The tests were performed on samples remolded to approximately 90 percent of the materials maximum dry density (ASTM D 1557) at optimum moisture content. A confining pressure of 5 pounds per square inch (psi) was used during testing. Results of these tests are shown on Plate 7 - Hydraulic Conductivity Test Results.

A summary of all the laboratory testing performed on the oxide tailings and South Landfill materials is shown in Table 2.

TABLE 2 - OXIDE TAILINGS AND SOUTH LANDFILL MATERIALS LABORATORY TEST SUMMARY															
Sample Identification and Location Test Pit (TP) No.	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample Number	Liquid Limit (LL)	Plastic Limit (PL)	Plasticity Index (PI)	% < #200 Sieve	Maximum Size (mm)	Water Content (%)	Maximum Dry Density (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Specific Gravity	Angle of Internal Friction (Degrees)	Cohesion (psf)	Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/sec)	USCS Classification
SST TP-01	0.0	Bulk	NV	NP	NP	18	4.75	9.4	104.3	14.1	2.587	47	523		SM
SST TP-01	1.5	A	NV	NP	NP	13	4.75	8.3							SM
SST TP-02	0.0	Bulk	NV	NP	NP	61	9.5	13.9	107.8	16.7	2.631	41	0	2.3 x 10 ⁻⁴	ML
SST TP-02	1.5	A	NV	NP	NP	31	19	12.1							SM
SST TP-03	1.5	A	NV	NP	NP	67	9.5	14.0							ML
TP-06 OX	0.0	Bulk	28	20	8	14	19	4.2	120.6	12.7					SC
TP-07 OX	10.0	C	29	19	10	12	19	5.7							SC
TP-08 OX	5.0	B	31	19	12	12	19	5.8							SP-SC
TP-09 OX	0.0	Bulk	28	22	6	11	19	4.6	125.8	8.5					GP-GC
TP-10 OX	15.0	D	28	16	12	10	19	6.9							GP-GC
TP-11 OX	0.0	Bulk	31	19	12	12	19	6.0	125.9	10.1					SC
NV = No Value NP = Non-Plastic															

Seismic Design Criteria

The 2006 *International Building Code* (ICC, 2006), adopted by the City of Yerington, requires a detailed soils evaluation to a depth of 100 feet to develop appropriate soils criteria. However, the code states that a Site Class D may be used as a default value when the soil properties are not known in sufficient detail to determine the soil profile type. The Site Class D soil profile is for stiff soils with a shear velocity between 600 and 1,200 feet per second, or with an N (Standard Penetration Test [SPT]) value between 15 and 50 or an undrained shear strength between 1,000 and 2,000 pounds per square foot (psf). Based on our experience and the geology at the Yerington mine site, it is our opinion that the default Site Class D is appropriate. With that assumption, the recommended seismic design criteria follow:

TABLE 3 - SEISMIC DESIGN CRITERIA USING 2006 <i>INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE</i> (USGS, 2007)	
Approximate Latitude	39.00
Approximate Longitude	-119.20
Spectral Response at Short Periods, S_s , percent of gravity	1.246
Spectral Response at 1-Second Period, S_1 , percent of gravity	0.478
Site Class	D
Site Coefficient F_a , decimal	1.00
Site Coefficient F_v , decimal	1.32
Site Adjusted Spectral Response at Short Periods, S_{MS} , percent of gravity	1.246
Site Adjusted Spectral Response at Long Periods, S_{M1} , percent of gravity	0.632

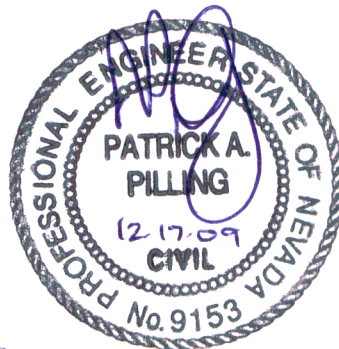
Closing

This report has been prepared with generally accepted geotechnical practices. The information submitted is based upon field exploration performed at the locations described in this letter-report. This report does not reflect soils or ground water variations that may be evident during the construction period. We recommend our firm be retained to perform construction observation in all phases of the project related to geotechnical factors. The owner shall be responsible for distribution of this geotechnical investigation to all designer and contractors whose work is related to geotechnical factors.

We appreciate being of service to you on this project. If you have any questions, or require additional information or clarification, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Sincerely,

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.



Patrick A. Pilling, Ph.D., P.E., D.GE.
President

Ex 12-3241

PAP:mrc/lmk

Mr. Rich Mattucci
Brown and Caldwell
December 17, 2009
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Enclosures: Plate 1 – Sampling Locations
 Plate 2 – Test Pit Logs
 Plate 3 – Graphic Soils Classification Chart
 Plate 4 – Index Test Results
 Plate 5 – Moisture-Density Relationship Test Results
 Plate 6 – Direct Shear Test Results
 Plate 7 – Hydraulic Conductivity Test Results

Copies to: Addressee (3 copies)

References:

American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), 2005, *Soil and Rock; Dimension Stone; Geosynthetics*, Volume 4.08.

International Code Council (ICC), 2006, *International Building Code*.

United States Geological Survey (USGS), 2007, *Earthquake Ground Motion Parameters*, Version 5.0.8.

Black Eagle Report
Attachments



Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.
Geotechnical & Construction Services

1345 Capital Boulevard, Suite A
Reno, Nevada 89502-7140

Telephone: 775/359-6600
Facsimile: 775/359-7766

Brown & Caldwell
Sample Locations

Yerington Mine
Yerington, Nevada

Project No.
0155-21-1

Plate 1

TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: SST TP-01
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 5/29/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB		8.3	NP	2	GP-GC		0.0' - 1.2': Poorly Graded Gravel with Clay and Sand Tan, yellow, dry, dense to very dense, with an estimated 5-10% low to medium plasticity fines, 15-20% fine to coarse sand, and 70-75% fine to coarse angular to subangular gravel. Cap for tailings.
B	GRAB				4			1.2' - 18.0': Silty Sand Tan, yellow, dry, loose to medium dense, with 13% non-plastic fines, and 87% fine to coarse sand.
C	GRAB				10	SM		Occasional thin gray clay layers up to 3 inches thick.
D	GRAB				16			
E	GRAB				18	ML		18.0' - 20.0': Sandy Silt Gray, slightly moist, very stiff, with an estimated 65-70% non-plastic fines, and 30-35% fine to coarse sand.

Excavated in the South Sulfide Tailings.

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.
 1345 Capital Blvd., Suite A
 Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
 (775) 359-6600

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PLATE:

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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: SST TP-02

DATE: 5/29/2009

TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC

DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE

LOGGED BY: SMM

GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB		12.1	NP	2	GP-GC		0.0' - 0.8': Poorly Graded Gravel with Clay and Sand Tan, yellow, dry, dense to very dense, with an estimated 5-10% low to medium plasticity fines, 15-20% fine to coarse sand, and 70-75% fine to coarse angular to subangular gravel. Cap for tailings.
B	GRAB				4	ML		0.8' - 1.4': Sandy Silt Gray, slightly moist, very stiff, with an estimated 65-70% non-plastic fines, and 30-35% fine to coarse sand.
					6	SM		1.4' - 9.0': Silty Sand Yellow brown, slightly moist, loose to medium dense, with 13% non-plastic fines, and 87% fine to coarse sand.
C	GRAB				10	ML		9.0' - 13.0': Sandy Silt Gray, yellow brown, slightly moist, stiff to very stiff, with an estimated 70-75% non-plastic fines, and 25-30% fine to coarse sand.
					12	ML		
D	GRAB				14	ML		13.0' - 17.5': Sandy Silt Blue-gray, yellow brown, slightly moist, very stiff, with an estimated 65-70% non-plastic fines, and 30-35% fine to coarse sand.
					16	ML		
E	GRAB				18	ML		17.5' - 20.0': Silt Dark gray, slightly moist, stiff to very stiff, with an estimated 90-95% non-plastic fines, and 5-10% fine to coarse sand.

Excavated in the South Sulfide Tailings.

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Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
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




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SHEET 1 OF 1

TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: SST TP-03
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 5/29/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB		14.0	NP	2	GP-GC		0.0' - 1.0': Poorly Graded Gravel with Clay and Sand Tan, yellow, dry, dense to very dense, with an estimated 5-10% low to medium plasticity fines, 15-20% fine to coarse sand, and 70-75% fine to coarse angular to subangular gravel. Cap for tailings.
B	GRAB				4	ML		1.0' - 4.0': Sandy Silt Reddish brown, gray, thinly bedded, slightly moist, stiff, with 67% non-plastic fines, and 33% fine to coarse sand.
C	GRAB				10	ML		4.0' - 9.0': Sandy Silt Yellow brown, gray, slightly moist, stiff to very stiff, with an estimated 70-75% non-plastic fines, and 25-30% fine to coarse sand.
D	GRAB				14	ML		9.0' - 13.0': Sandy Silt Gray, slightly moist, very stiff, with an estimated 65-70% non-plastic fines, and 30-35% fine to coarse sand.
E	GRAB				18	ML		13.0' - 17.0': Sandy Silt Blue-gray, slightly moist, stiff to very stiff, with an estimated 70-75% non-plastic fines, and 25-30% fine to coarse sand.
					20			17.0' - 20.0': Silt Dark gray, slightly moist, stiff to very stiff, with an estimated 90-95% non-plastic fines, and 5-10% fine to coarse sand.

Excavated in the South Sulfide Tailings.

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.
 1345 Capital Blvd., Suite A
 Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-06 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
					4			
B	GRAB				6			
					8			
					10	SP-SC		
C	GRAB				12			
					14			
D	GRAB				16			
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.

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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-06 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
E	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.



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 Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-07 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 11.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
B	GRAB				6	SP-SC		
C	GRAB				10			
D	GRAB				16	SP-SC		
					12			11.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-10% medium plasticity fines, 45-50% fine to coarse sand, and 40-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.



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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-07 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
ft	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.



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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-08 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 12.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
B	GRAB				6	SP-SC		
C	GRAB				10			
D	GRAB				16	SP-SC		12.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-10% medium plasticity fines, 45-50% fine to coarse sand, and 40-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.
 1345 Capital Blvd., Suite A
 Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-08 OX

DATE: 8/12/2009

TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC

DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE

LOGGED BY: SMM

GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
FE	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.



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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-09 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
					4			
B	GRAB				6			
					8			
C	GRAB				10	SP-SC		
					12			
					14			
D	GRAB				16			
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.

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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-09 OX

DATE: 8/12/2009

TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC

DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE

LOGGED BY: SMM

GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
1	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.



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1345 Capital Blvd., Suite A
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TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-10 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
B	GRAB				4			
					6			
					8			
C	GRAB				10	SP-SC		
					12			
					14			
D	GRAB				16			
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.

Black Eagle Consulting, Inc.
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 Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
 (775) 359-6600

Brown & Caldwell
Yerington Mine
Yerington, NV

PROJECT NO.:

0155-21-1

PLATE:

2

SHEET 1 OF 2



TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-10 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
E	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings.



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Brown & Caldwell
Yerington Mine
Yerington, NV

PROJECT NO.:
0155-21-1
 PLATE:
 2
 SHEET 2 OF 2

TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-11 OX
 TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC
 LOGGED BY: SMM

DATE: 8/12/2009
 DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE
 GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
A	GRAB				2			0.0' - 20.0': Poorly Graded Sand with Clay and Gravel Brown, dark brown, slightly moist, very dense, with an estimated 5-15% medium plasticity fines, 40-50% fine to coarse sand, and 35-45% fine to coarse angular gravel.
					4			
B	GRAB				6			
					8			
C	GRAB				10	SP-SC		
					12			
					14			
D	GRAB				16			
					18			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.

BORING_LOG_0155211.GPJ BLKEAGLE.GDT 12/15/2009



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Brown & Caldwell
Yerington Mine
Yerington, NV

PROJECT NO.:
0155-21-1
 PLATE:
 2
 SHEET 1 OF 2

TEST PIT LOG

TEST PIT NO.: TP-11 OX

DATE: 8/12/2009

TYPE OF HOE: Cat 160C LC

DEPTH TO GROUND WATER (ft): NE

LOGGED BY: SMM

GROUND ELEVATION (ft): NA

SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	PENETROMETER (tsf)	MOISTURE (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX	DEPTH (ft)	USCS SYMBOL	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
E	GRAB				22			
					24			
					26			
					28			
					30			
					32			
					34			
					36			
					38			

Excavated in the Oxide Tailings. Bulk sample collected 0 - 20'.

BORING_LOG_0155211.GPJ BLKEAGLE.GDT 12/15/2009



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Brown & Caldwell
Yerington Mine
Yerington, NV

PROJECT NO.:















0155-21-1

PLATE:

2

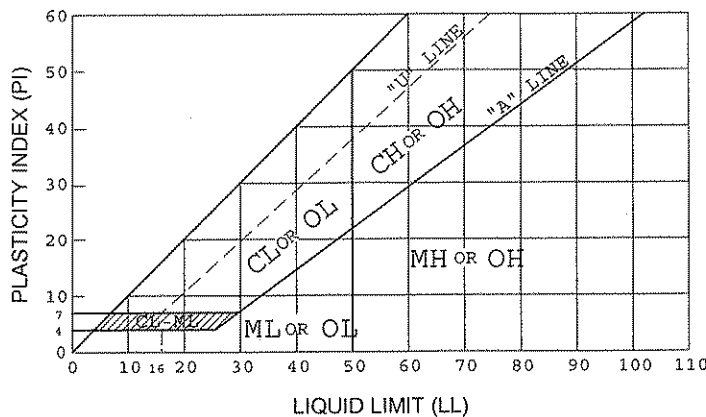
SHEET 2 OF 2

SOIL CLASSIFICATION CHART

MAJOR DIVISIONS			SYMBOLS		TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS		
			GRAPH	LETTER			
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS	CLEAN GRAVELS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		GW	WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES		
		MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION RETAINED ON NO. 4 SIEVE	GRAVELS WITH FINES (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		GP	POORLY-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
				GM	SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL - SAND - SILT MIXTURES		
	SAND AND SANDY SOILS	CLEAN SANDS (LITTLE OR NO FINES)		SW	WELL-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES		
		MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION PASSING ON NO. 4 SIEVE	SANDS WITH FINES (APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES)		SP	POORLY-GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SAND, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
				SM	SILTY SANDS, SAND - SILT MIXTURES		
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT LESS THAN 50		ML	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY		
				CL	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS		
				OL	ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY		
	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT GREATER THAN 50		MH	INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SAND OR SILTY SOILS		
				CH	INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY		
				OH	ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS		
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS				PT	PEAT, HUMUS, SWAMP SOILS WITH HIGH ORGANIC CONTENTS		
FILL MATERIAL				--	FILL MATERIAL, NON-NATIVE		

NOTE: DUAL SYMBOLS ARE USED TO INDICATE BORDERLINE SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS.

PLASTICITY CHART



EXPLORATION SAMPLE TERMINOLOGY

Sample Type	Sample Symbol	Sample Code
Auger Cuttings		Auger
Bulk (Grab) Sample		Grab
Modified California Sampler		MC
Shelby Tube		SH or ST
Standard Penetration Test		SPT
Split Spoon		SS
No Sample		

GRAIN SIZE TERMINOLOGY

Component of Sample	Size Range
Boulders	Over 12 in. (300mm)
Cobbles	12 in. to 3 in. (300mm to 75mm)
Gravel	3 in. to #4 sieve (75mm to 2mm)
Sand	# 4 to #200 sieve (2mm to 0.074mm)
Silt or Clay	Passing #200 sieve (0.074mm)

RELATIVE DENSITY OF GRANULAR SOILS

N - Blows/ft	Relative Density
0 - 4	Very Loose
5 - 10	Loose
11 - 30	Medium Dense
31 - 50	Dense
greater than 50	Very Dense

CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS

Unconfined Compressive Strength, psf	N - Blows/ft	Consistency
less than 500	0 - 1	Very Soft
500 - 1,000	2 - 4	Soft
1,000 - 2,000	5 - 8	Firm
2,000 - 4,000	9 - 15	Stiff
4,000 - 8,000	16 - 30	Very Stiff
8,000 - 16,000	31 - 60	Hard
greater than 16,000	greater than 60	Very Hard



USCS Soil Classification Chart

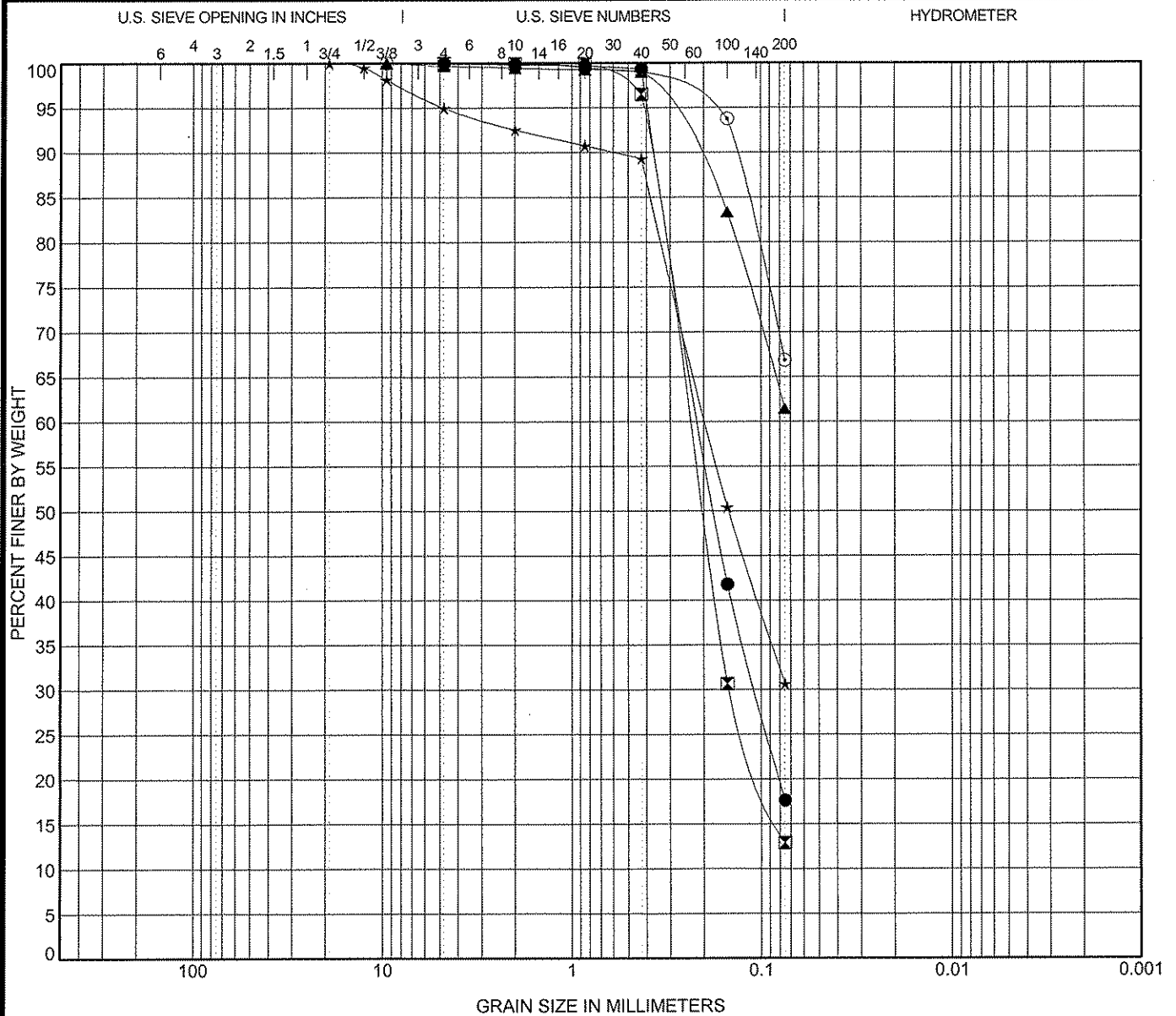
Project: **Yerington Mine**

Location: **Yerington, NV**

Project Number: **0155-21-1**

Plate:

3



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Specimen Identification			USCS Classification			LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
●	SST TP-01	0.0'	SILTY SAND (SM)			NP	NP	NP		
⊠	SST TP-01	1.5'	SILTY SAND (SM)			NP	NP	NP		
▲	SST TP-02	0.0'	SANDY SILT (ML)			NP	NP	NP		
★	SST TP-02	1.5'	SILTY SAND (SM)			NP	NP	NP		
○	SST TP-03	1.5'	SANDY SILT (ML)			NP	NP	NP		

Specimen Identification			D100	D60	D30	D10	MC %	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●	SST TP-01	0.0'	4.75	0.209	0.107		9.4	0.0	82.4		17.6
⊠	SST TP-01	1.5'	4.75	0.239	0.146		8.3	0.0	87.1		12.9
▲	SST TP-02	0.0'	9.5				13.9	0.3	38.2		61.4
★	SST TP-02	1.5'	19	0.194			12.1	5.0	64.4		30.6
○	SST TP-03	1.5'	9.5				14.0	0.0	33.1		66.8

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Project: **Yerington Mine**

Location: **Yerington, NV**

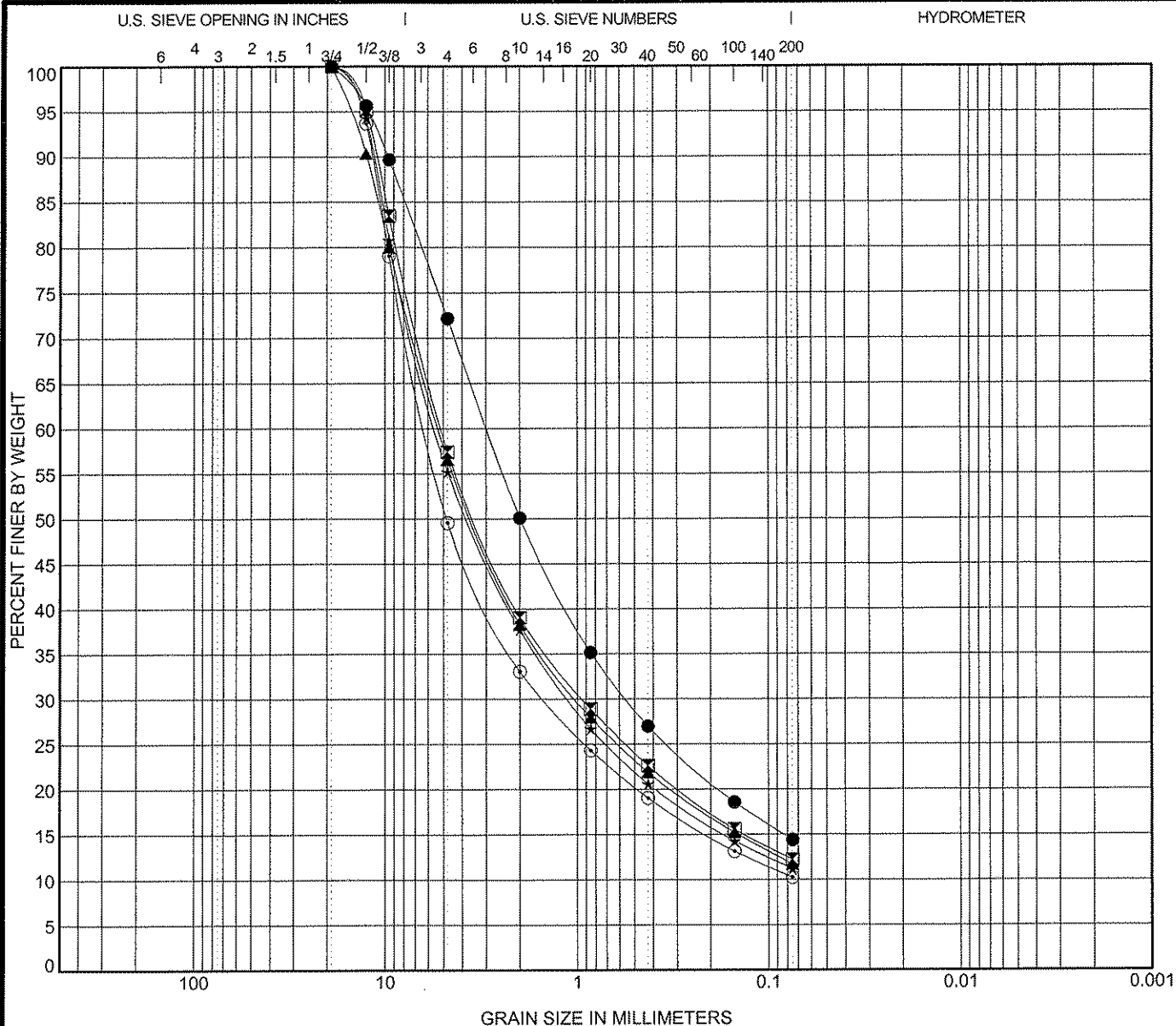
Project Number: **0155-21-1**

Plate:

4a

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1345 Capital Blvd., Suite A
Reno, Nevada 89502-7140
Telephone: (775) 359-6600
Fax: (775) 359-7766





COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Specimen Identification			USCS Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
●	TP-06 OX	0.0'	CLAYEY SAND with GRAVEL (SC)					28	20	8		
☒	TP-07 OX	10.0'	CLAYEY SAND with GRAVEL (SC)					29	19	10	3.62	107.54
▲	TP-08 OX	5.0'	POORLY GRADED SAND with CLAY and GRAVEL (SP-SC)					31	19	12	3.62	98.46
★	TP-09 OX	0.0'	POORLY GRADED GRAVEL with SILTY CLAY and SAND (GP-GC)					28	22	6	3.88	94.00
⊙	TP-10 OX	15.0'	POORLY GRADED GRAVEL with CLAY and SAND (GP-GC)					28	16	12	5.13	85.89
Specimen Identification			D100	D60	D30	D10	MC %	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay	
●	TP-06 OX	0.0'	19	2.95	0.549		4.2	27.8	57.8	14.4		
☒	TP-07 OX	10.0'	19	5.09	0.934		5.7	42.6	45.2	12.2		
▲	TP-08 OX	5.0'	19	5.263	1.009		5.8	43.5	44.8	11.7		
★	TP-09 OX	0.0'	19	5.408	1.099		4.6	44.8	44.0	11.2		
⊙	TP-10 OX	15.0'	19	6.072	1.484		6.9	50.4	39.3	10.2		



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GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

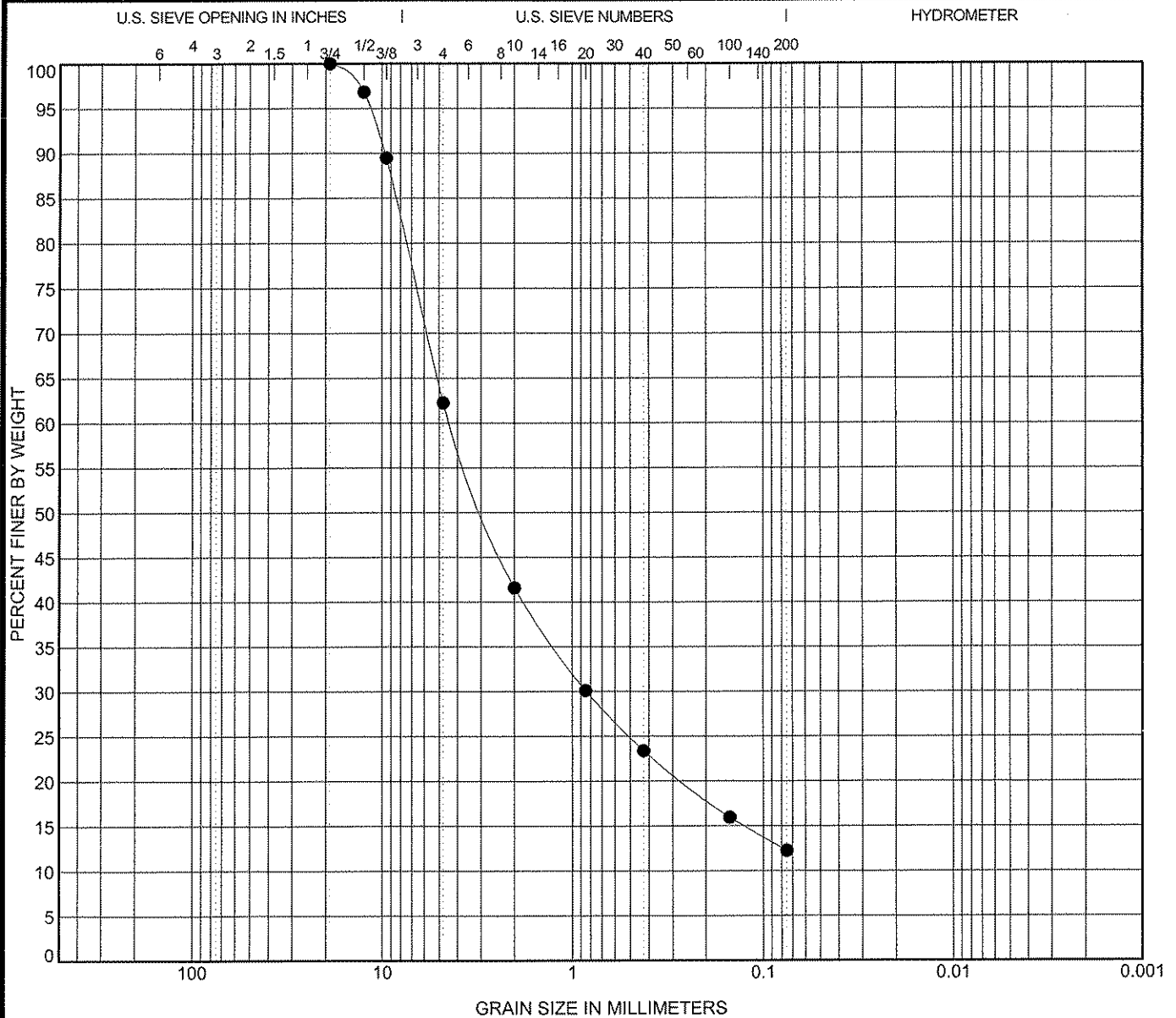
Project: **Yerington Mine**

Location: **Yerington, NV**

Project Number: **0155-21-1**

Plate:

4b




COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Specimen Identification	USCS Classification					LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● TP-11 OX 0.0'	CLAYEY SAND with GRAVEL (SC)					31	19	12	3.32	87.72

Specimen Identification	D100	D60	D30	D10	MC %	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● TP-11 OX 0.0'	19	4.324	0.842		6.0	37.8	50.0	12.2	

US GRAIN SIZE 0155211.GPJ US LAB.GDT 12/15/2009



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GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

Project: **Yerington Mine**
Location: **Yerington, NV**
Project Number: **0155-21-1** Plate: **4c**

COMPACTION TEST REPORT

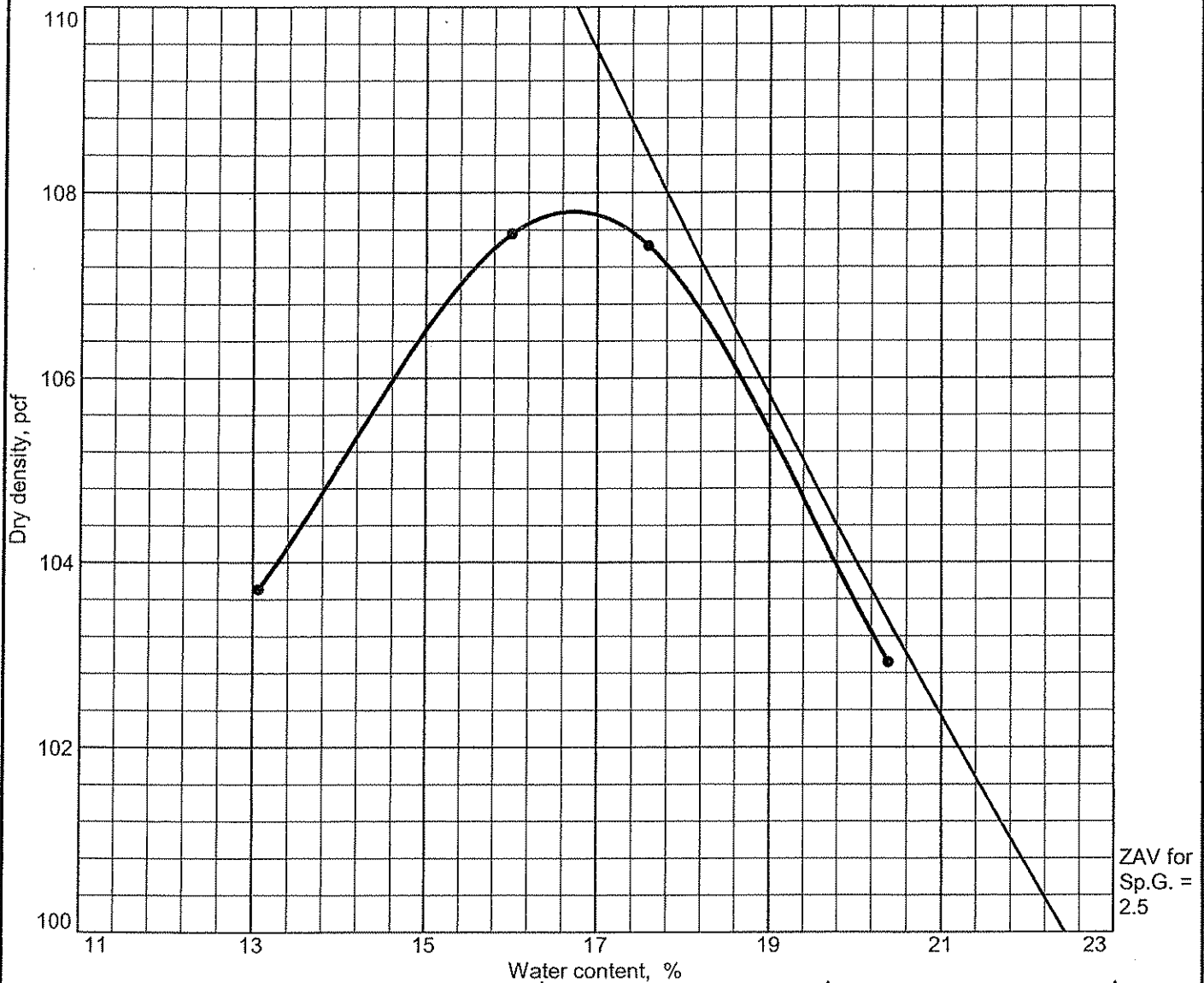


Test specification: ASTM D 1557-00 Method A Modified

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > No.4	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.0' - 20.0'	SM				No Value	Non Plastic	0.0	17.6

TEST RESULTS			MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	
Maximum dry density = 104.3 pcf			Silty Sand	
Optimum moisture = 14.1 %				
Project No. 0155-21-1 Client: Brown and Caldwell Project: Yerington Mine			Remarks: Laboratory Number 1273	
● Source: SST TP-01 Sample No.: Bulk Elev./Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'				
BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC. Reno, Nevada			Plate 5a	

COMPACTION TEST REPORT



Test specification: ASTM D 1557-00 Method A Modified

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > No.4	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.0' - 20.0'	ML				No Value	Non Plastic		

TEST RESULTS		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	
Maximum dry density = 107.8 pcf		Sandy Silt	
Optimum moisture = 16.7 %			
Project No. 0155-21-1 Client: Brown & Caldwell		Remarks: Laboratory Number 1273	
Project: Yerington Mine			
● Source: SST TP-02 Sample No.: Bulk Elev./Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'			
BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC.		Plate 5b	
Reno, Nevada			

COMPACTION TEST REPORT

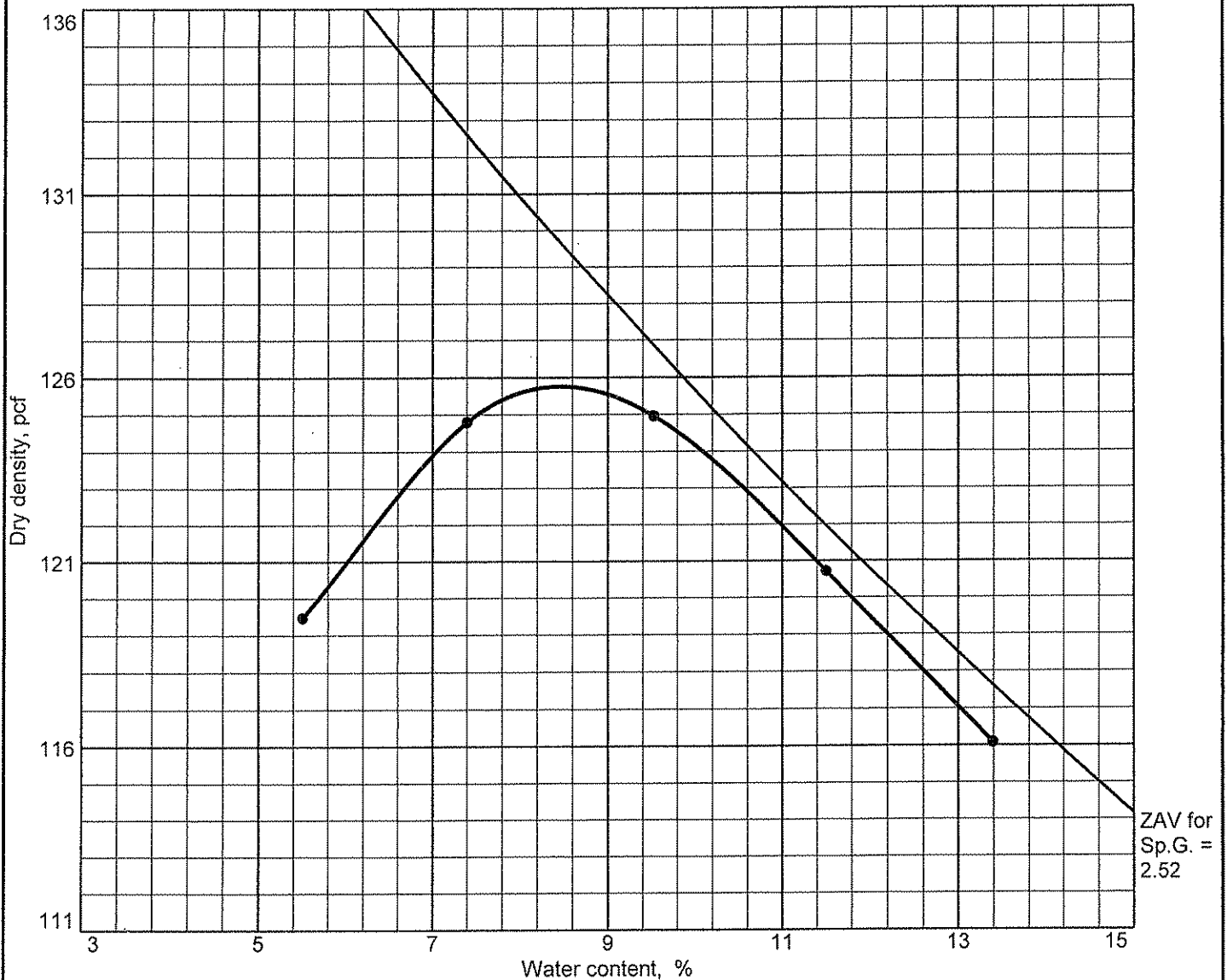


Test specification: ASTM D 698-00a Method C Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > 3/4 in.	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
	SC		4.2		28	20	0.0	14.4

TEST RESULTS		MATERIAL DESCRIPTION
Maximum dry density = 120.6 pcf Optimum moisture = 12.7 %		Clayey Sand with Gravel
Project No. 0155-21-1 Client: Brown and Caldwell Project: Yerington Mine ● Source: TP-06 OX		Remarks: Laboratory Number 1449
BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC. Reno, Nevada		Plate 5c

COMPACTION TEST REPORT



Test specification: ASTM D 698-00a Method C Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > 3/4 in.	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.0' - 20.0'	GP - GC		4.6		28	6	0.0	11.1

TEST RESULTS			MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	
Maximum dry density = 125.8 pcf			Poorly Graded Gravel with Silty Clay and Sand	
Optimum moisture = 8.5 %				
Project No. 0155-21-1 Client: Brown and Caldwell			Remarks: Laboratory Number 1449	
Project: Yerington Mine				
● Source: TP-09 OX Sample No.: Bulk Elev./Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'				
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Reno, Nevada			Plate 5d	

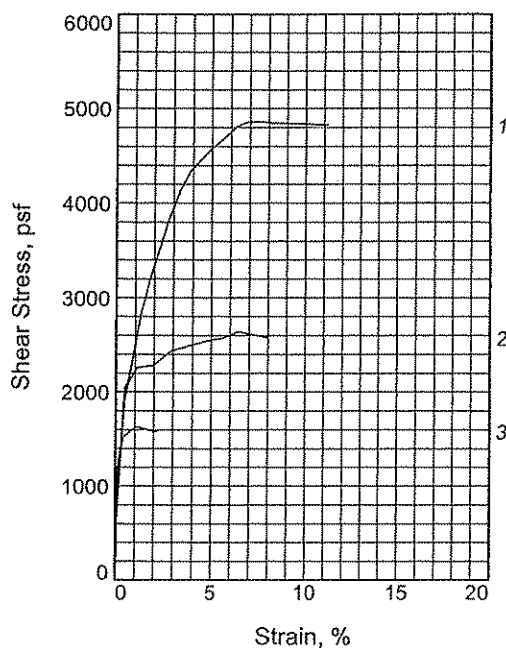
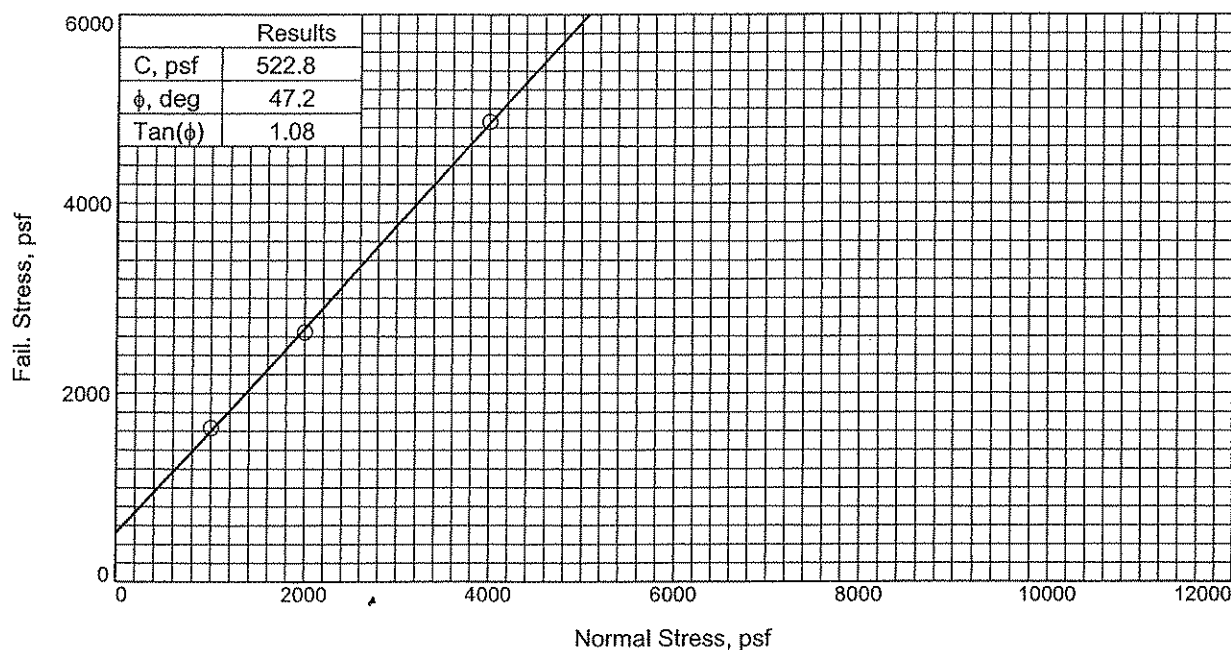
COMPACTION TEST REPORT



Test specification: ASTM D 698-00a Method C Standard

Elev/ Depth	Classification		Nat. Moist.	Sp.G.	LL	PI	% > 3/4 in.	% < No.200
	USCS	AASHTO						
0.0' - 20.0'	SC		6.0		31	12	0.0	12.2

TEST RESULTS			MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	
Maximum dry density = 125.9 pcf			Clayey Sand with Gravel	
Optimum moisture = 10.1 %				
Project No. 0155-21-1 Client: Brown and Caldwell Project: Yerington Mine			Remarks: Laboratory Number 1449	
● Source: TP-11 OX Sample No.: Bulk Elev./Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'				
BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC. Reno, Nevada				
			Plate 5e	



Sample No.		1	2	3
Initial	Water Content, %	11.3	11.3	11.3
	Dry Density, pcf	88.7	88.1	89.3
	Saturation, %	35.7	35.3	36.3
	Void Ratio	0.8215	0.8322	0.8078
	Diameter, in.	2.420	2.420	2.420
	Height, in.	1.000	1.000	1.000
At Test	Water Content, %	26.5	28.0	26.8
	Dry Density, pcf	95.7	91.5	92.1
	Saturation, %	99.7	94.7	92.1
	Void Ratio	0.6869	0.7655	0.7529
	Diameter, in.	2.420	2.420	2.420
	Height, in.	0.926	0.964	0.970
Normal Stress, psf		4000.0	2000.0	1000.0
Fail. Stress, psf		4858.9	2642.3	1631.1
Strain, %		7.2	6.4	1.1
Ult. Stress, psf				
Strain, %				
Strain rate, in./min.		0.002	0.002	0.002

Sample Type: Remolded

Description: Silty Sand

LL= No Value

PI= Non Plastic

Specific Gravity: 2.587

Remarks: Laboratory Number 1273

Plate 6a

Client: Brown & Caldwell

Project: Yerington Mine

Source of Sample: SST TP-01

Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'

Sample Number: Bulk

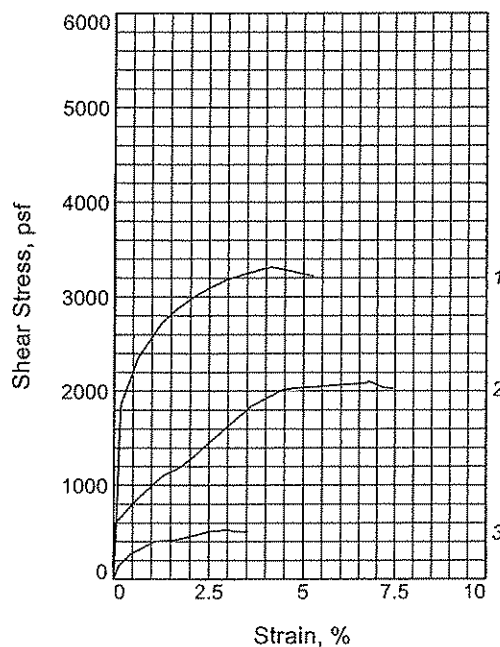
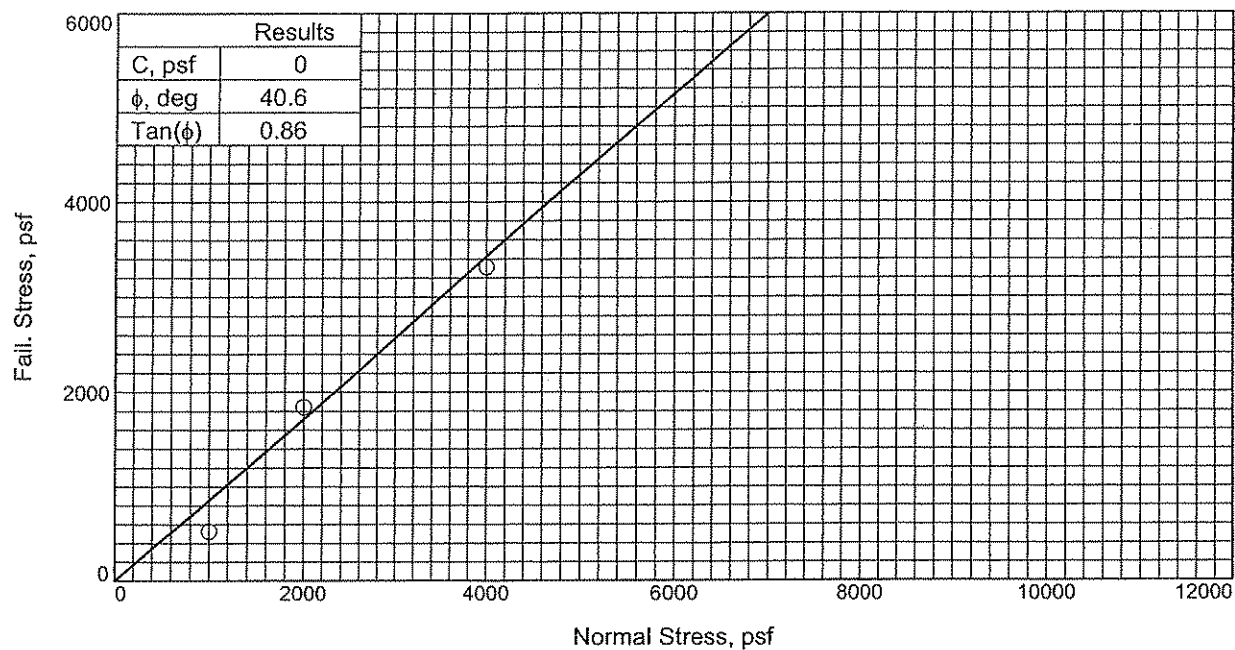
Proj. No.: 0155-21-1

Date Sampled:

DIRECT SHEAR TEST REPORT

BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC.

Tested By: G. Bomberger



Sample No.		1	2	3
Initial	Water Content, %	11.3	11.3	11.3
	Dry Density, pcf	101.2	102.3	102.1
	Saturation, %	47.9	49.2	49.0
	Void Ratio	0.6222	0.6057	0.6081
	Diameter, in.	2.420	2.420	2.420
	Height, in.	1.000	1.000	1.000
At Test	Water Content, %	18.4	18.8	21.8
	Dry Density, pcf	109.3	108.3	103.6
	Saturation, %	96.2	95.9	97.8
	Void Ratio	0.5020	0.5166	0.5857
	Diameter, in.	2.420	2.420	2.420
	Height, in.	0.926	0.945	0.986
Normal Stress, psf		4000.0	2000.0	1000.0
Fail. Stress, psf		3315.4	1844.0	526.0
Strain, %		4.1	3.6	3.0
Ult. Stress, psf				
Strain, %				
Strain rate, in./min.		0.002	0.002	0.002

Sample Type: Remolded

Description: Sandy Silt

LL= No Value

PI= Non Plastic

Specific Gravity= 2.631

Remarks: Laboratory Number 1273

Plate 6b

Client: Brown & Caldwell

Project: Yerington Mine

Source of Sample: SST TP-02

Depth: 0.0' - 20.0'

Sample Number: Bulk

Proj. No.: 0155-21-1

Date Sampled:

DIRECT SHEAR TEST REPORT

BLACK EAGLE CONSULTING, INC.

Tested By: G. Bomberger



Hydraulic Conductivity

ASTM D 5084

Method C: Falling Head Rising Tailwater

Job No: 698-001 Boring: SSTP-02 Date: 06/11/09
 Client: Black Eagle Consulting Sample: Bulk By: MD/PJ
 Project: 0155-21-1 Depth, ft.: 0-20 Remolded: Target= 90% of 107.8 pcf @ 16% (OPT).
 Visual Classification: Silty Sand

Max Sample Pressures, psi:

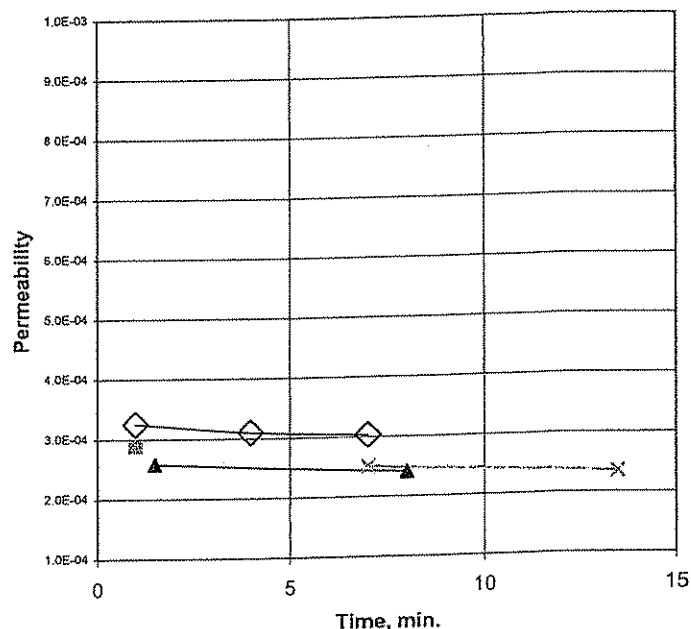
Cell:	Bottom	Top	Avg. Sigma3
74	69	69	5

B: = >0.95

("B" is an indication of saturation)

Max Hydraulic Gradient: = 5

Date	Minutes	Head, (in)	K,cm/sec
6/8/2009	0.00	15.00	Start of Test
6/8/2009	1.00	12.00	3.2E-04
6/8/2009	4.00	6.40	3.1E-04
6/8/2009	7.00	3.50	3.0E-04
6/8/2009	1.00	12.30	2.9E-04
6/8/2009	1.50	11.50	2.6E-04
6/8/2009	8.00	4.00	2.4E-04
6/8/2009	7.00	4.50	2.5E-04
6/8/2009	13.50	1.70	2.3E-04



Average Permeability:

3.E-04 cm/sec

Sample Data:	Initial	Final
Height, in	3.00	2.94
Diameter, in	2.38	2.38
Area, in ²	4.43	4.43
Volume in ³	13.29	13.02
Total Volume, cc	217.8	213.4
Volume Solids, cc	127.4	127.4
Volume Voids, cc	90.4	86.0
Void Ratio	0.7	0.7
Total Porosity, %	41.5	40.3
Air-Filled Porosity, %	15.2	-0.3
Water-Filled Porosity, %	26.3	40.6
Saturation, %	63.5	100.7
Specific Gravity	2.631	2.631
Wet Weight, gm	392.6	421.9
Dry Weight, gm	335.3	335.3
Tare, gm	0.00	0.00
Moisture, %	17.1	25.8
Dry Density, pcf	96.1	98.0

Remarks:

Due to slumping of the sample after the confining pressure was released, the final sample dimensions and associated values are approximate.